HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

Editorial Guidelines

References

Border Policing Studies uses the APA 7 citation style (American Psychological Association, 2020) for citing sources.[1]
Further details on citations and referencing are provided in the Citation Guide (see below).

Tables

Tables must be assigned a number and a title. The table number and title must be placed above the table. Where necessary, notes relating to the table should be placed below the table under **Note**.
Notes in the table should be indicated by superscript letters (e.g., a, b, c) or superscript asterisks (e.g., *, **, ***).
Tables must include a source attribution. The source must be placed below the table. Further details on citing sources are provided in the **Citation Guide** (see below).

[*EXAMPLE*]

Table 1
Development of Registered Offenders in Hungary (2009–2012)

Categories	**2009**	**2010**	**2011**	**2012**
Child offenders (under 14 years of age)	2 588	2 779	2 715	2 604
Juvenile offenders (14–17 years of age)	10 179	11 498	11 378	10 418
Young adult offenders (18–24 years of age)	23 455	26 247	24 315	21 878
Adult offenders (18–24 years of age)	81 116	89 421	82 121	73 405
Total[a]	**117 338**	**129 945**	**120 529**	**108 305**

Note.
[a] Before 2014, excluding persons of unknown age.

Source: Compiled by the authors based on data from the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH, 2025)

[1] American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association (7th Ed.)*. American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

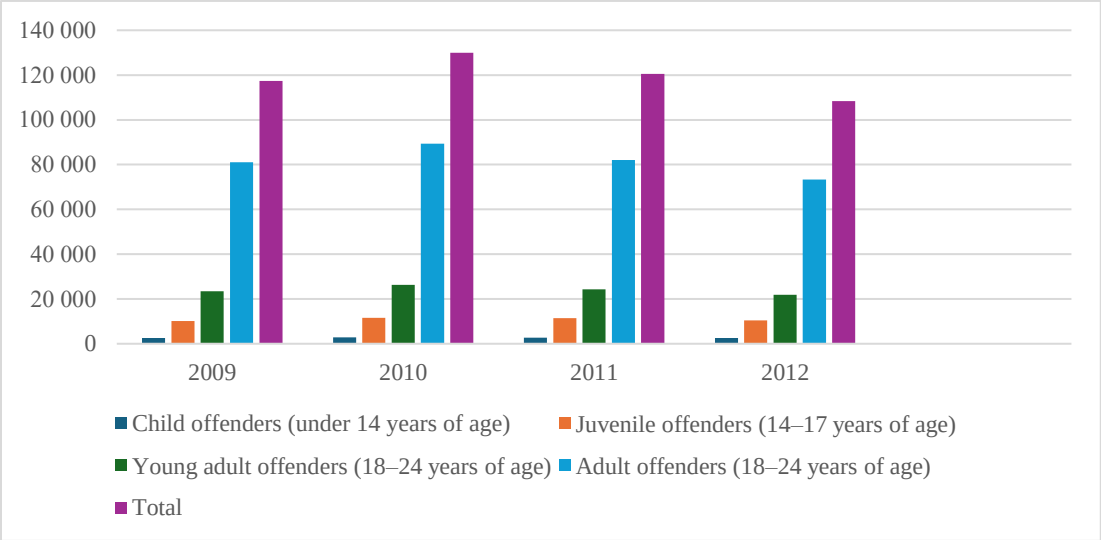
HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

Figures

Figures must be assigned a number and a title. The figure number and title must be placed above the figure. Where necessary, notes relating to the figure should be placed below the figure under Note.
Figures must include a source attribution. The source must be placed below the figure. Further details on citing sources are provided in the Citation Guide (see below)..

[EXAMPLE]

Figure 1
Development of Registered Offenders in Hungary (2009–2013)



Source: Compiled by the authors based on data from the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (KSH, 2025)

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

Citation Guide

Contents

1. General Rules 5
1. Citation of a Paraphrased Source at the End of a Sentence [Parenthetical Citation] 5
2. Citation of a Paraphrased Source at the Beginning or in the Middle of a Sentence [Narrative Citation] 5
3. Sources by the Same Author(s) Published in the Same Year 5
4. Citation of a Direct Quotation 5
5. Sources with Missing Information 6
6. Legislation 6
7. Citation of Tables and Figures 6
2. PERIODICALS 7
2.1. Journal Article (with DOI, without DOI) 7
2.2. Journal Article with Missing Information (without volume, issue, or page numbers) 7
2.3. Newspaper Article (Print, Online with DOI, Online without DOI) 8
2.4. Webpage (Individual Author, Group Author) 8
2.5. Blog Post (Blog Post, Blog Comment) 9
3. BOOKS 10
3.1. Whole authored Books (with DOI, without DOI, without year, without publisher) 10
3.2. Edited Book (with DOI, without DOI) 10
3.3. Republished Books 11
3.4. Religious Works (Print, Online) 11
4. Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works 12
4.1. Chapters in Edited Books (with DOI, without DOI) 12
4.2. Dictionary or Encyclopaedia Entry (Print, Online) 12
4.3. Wikipedia 13
5. REPORTS, OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, AND GREY LITERATURE 14

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

5.1. Reports by Government Agencies and Institutions 14
5.2. Reports with Individual Authors (with and without Report Number) 14
5.3. Standards 15
5.4. Press Releases 15
6. CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS 16
6.1. . Conference Presentation (Video, Presentation) 16
6.2. Conference Presentation Abstract 16
7. DISSERTATIONS AND THESES 17
7.1. Published Dissertations and Theses (Database, Repository, Other Source) 17
7.2. Unpublished Dissertations and Theses 17
8. UNPUBLISHED SOURCES 18
8.1. Manuscripts (Unpublished, Submitted for Publication, Preprints) 18
9. DATABASES, DATASETS 19
10. LEGISLATION AND CASE LAW 20
10.1. Legislation 20
10.2. Case Law 20
11. HISTORICAL SOURCES 21
11.1. Archival Sources 21
11.2. Museum Sources 21
12. Artificial Intelligence (AI) Tools 22
13. FURTHER EXAMPLES 23

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

1. General Rules

1. Citation of a Paraphrased Source at the End of a Sentence [Parenthetical Citation]

Type	Format	Example
Single-author source	(Author, year)	(Smith, 2000)
Two-author source	(Author & Author, year)	(King & Smith, 1997)
Source with three or more authors	(First Author et al., year)	(King et al., 2011)
Multiple different sources	(Author, year; Author, year; Author & Author, year)	(Németh, 2011; King & Smith, 1997; Harward et al., 1971)

2. Citation of a Paraphrased Source at the Beginning or in the Middle of a Sentence [Narrative Citation]

Type	Format	Example
Single-author source	According to Author (year), …	According to Smith (2000), …
Two-author source	According to Author and Author (year), …	According to King and Smith (1997), …
Source with three or more authors	According to First Author et al. (year), …	According to Harward et al. (1971), …

3. Sources by the Same Author(s) Published in the Same Year

Type	Format	Example
Single-author source	(Author, year + letter)	(Smith, 2000a; Smith, 2000b)
Two-author source	(Author & Author, year + letter)	(King & Smith, 1997a; King & Smith, 1997b)

4. Citation of a Direct Quotation

Type	Format	Example
Quotation from one page	Author (year, p. page)	King (1991, p. 78)
Quotation from multiple pages	Author (year, pp. page–page)	King (1991, pp. 50 – 52)

5. Sources with Missing Information

Type	Format	Example
Missing year	(Author, n.d.)	(Taylor, n.d.)
Missing author	(Title, year)	(Civil War, 1888)
Missing title	(Author, year) *In the reference list:* Author (year). [Description of the source]. Source.	(John, 1990) John, K. (1990). [Unpublished raw data regarding local housing costs in Budapest]. Zenodo.

6. Legislation

Type	Format	Example
First and subsequent citation (where no abbreviation is used)	(legislation year, number)	(Act LXIX of 2025)
First citation (where an abbreviation is used)	(legislation year, number [abbreviation])	(Act C of 2012 [Btk.]) / (Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 of the European Parliament and of the Council [AI Act])
Subsequent citation (where an abbreviation is used)	(abbreviation only)	(Btk.) / (AI Act)

7. Citation of Tables and Figures

Type	Format	Example
Table/figure prepared by the authors	Source: Compiled by the authors.	Source: Compiled by the authors.
Table/figure based on data from another source	Source: Compiled by the authors based on data from Author (year).	Source: Compiled by the authors based on data from Smith (2007).
Table/figure reproduced exactly from another source	Source: Author (year, p. page).	Source: Smith (2007, p. 34).

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

2. PERIODICALS

2.1. Journal Article (with DOI, without DOI)

Parenthetical Citation

(Grady et al., 2019; Pope & Wall, 2025; Vári, 2014)

Reference List Format

DOI	Author. (Year). Title. *Journal Name, volume*(issue), pages. DOI
Without DOI	Author. (Year). Title. *Journal Name, volume*(issue), pages.

Reference List Examples

- Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, *8*(3), 207–217. https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185
- Vári, V. (2014). Statistics and Measuring the Efficiency of Crime Investigation. *Magyar Rendészet, 14*(4), 75–94.

2.2. Journal Article with Missing Information (without volume, issue, or page numbers)

Parenthetical Citation

(Butler, 2017; Lipscomb, 2021; Sanchiz et al., 2017)

Reference List Format

Without volume	Author. (Year). Title. *Journal Name*, (issue), pages.
Without issue	Author. (Year). *Title. Journal Name, volume*, pages.
Without pages	Author. (Year). Title. *Journal Name, volume*(issue).

Reference List Examples

- Lipscomb, A. Y. (2021, Winter). Addressing trauma in the college essay writing process. *The Journal of College Admission*, (249), 30–33.
- Sanchiz, M., Chevalier, A., & Amadieu, F. (2017). How do older and young adults start searching for information? Impact of age, domain knowledge and problem complexity on the different steps of information searching. *Computers in Human Behavior*, *72*, 67–78. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.038
- Butler, J. (2017). Where access meets multimodality: The case of ASL music videos. *Kairos: A Journal of Rhetoric, Technology, and Pedagogy*, *21*(1). https://technorhetoric.net/21.1/topoi/butler/index.html

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

2.3. Newspaper Article (Print, Online with DOI, Online without DOI)

Parenthetical Citations

(Lyons, 2014)
(Schaefer & Shapiro, 2019)
(Tankersley, 2026)

Reference List Format

Print	Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newspaper/Magazine Name, volume*(issue), page(s).
Online with DOI	Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newspaper/Magazine Name*. DOI
Online without DOI	Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newspaper/Magazine Name*. URL

Reference List Examples

- Lyons, D. (2009, June 15). Don't 'iTune' us: It's geeks versus writers. Guess who's winning. *Newsweek*, *153*(24), 27.
- Schaefer, N. K., & Shapiro, B. (2019, September 6). New middle chapter in the story of human evolution. *Science*, *365*(6457), 981–982. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aay3550
- Tankersley, J. (2026, June 14). Switzerland Rejects Measure to Cap Its Population at 10 Million. *The New York Times*. https://www.nytimes.com/2026/06/14/world/europe/switzerland-population-cap-referendum.html

2.4. Webpage (Individual Author, Group Author)

Parenthetical Citations

(Bologna, 2019; National Institute of Mental Health, 2018; World Health Organization, 2018)

Reference List Format

Individual author	Author. (Year, Month Day). *Title*. Website Name. URL
Organisation author	Organisation. (Year, Month Day). *Title*. Website Name. URL

Reference List Examples

- Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). *Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies*. HuffPost. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_l_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e
- National Institute of Mental Health. (2018, July). *Anxiety disorders*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/anxiety-disorders/index.shtmlopens in new window
- World Health Organization. (2018, May 24). *The top 10 causes of death*. World Health Organization. https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

2.5. Blog Post (Blog Post, Blog Comment)

Parenthetical Citations

(Ouellette, 2019)
(joachimr, 2019)

Reference List Format

Blog post	Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Website Name*. URL
Blog comment	Author. (Year, Month Day). Title [Blog comment]. *Website Name*. URL

Reference List Examples

- Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. *Ars Technica*. https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/
- joachimr. (2019, November 19). We are relying on APA as our university style format - the university is located in Germany (Kassel). So I [Comment on the blog post "The transition to seventh edition APA Style"]. *APA Style*. https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/transition-seventh-edition#comment-4694866690

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

3. BOOKS

3.1. Whole authored Books (with DOI, without DOI, without year, without publisher)

Parenthetical Citations

(Jackson, 2019)
(Finszter, 2018)
(Kovács, n.d.)
(Smith, 1999)

Reference List Format

With DOI	Author. (Year). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI
Without DOI	Author. (Year). *Book title*. Publisher.
Without year	Author. (n.d.). *Book title*. Publisher.
Without publisher	Author. (Year). *Book title*. [Do not write anything]

Reference List Examples

- Jackson, L. M. (2019). *The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000168-000
- Finszter G. (2018). *Rendészettan*. Dialóg Campus Kiadó.
- Kovács P. (n.d.). *A polgárháború művészete*. Relikvia Kiadó.
- Smith, L. (1999). *Words need more*.

3.2. Edited Book (with DOI, without DOI)

Parenthetical Citations

(Torino et al., 2019)

Reference List Format

With DOI	
One editor	Editor (Ed.). (Year). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI
Multiple editors	Editors (Eds.). (Year). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI
Without DOI	
One editor	Editor (Ed.). (Year). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI
Multiple editors	Editors (Eds.). (Year). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI

Reference List Examples

- Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). *Microaggression theory: Influence and implications*. John Wiley & Sons. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119466642
- Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). *Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment*. Academic Press.

3.3. Republished Books

Parenthetical Citations

(Watson & Rayner, 2013/1920)
(Freud, 2011/1905)

Reference List Format

Author. (Republished year). *Book title*. Publisher. (Original work published Year)

Reference List Examples

- Watson, J. B., & Rayner, R. (2013). Conditioned emotional reactions: The case of Little Albert (D. Webb, Ed.). CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform (Original work published 1920).
- Freud, Sigmund (2011). *Egy hisztéria-analízis töredéke*. Animula Kiadó (eredeti kiadás 1905).

3.4. Religious Works (Print, Online)

Parenthetical Citations

(Szent Biblia, 2021)
(King James Bible, 2017)

Reference List Format

Title. (Year). Publisher.
Title. (Year). Publisher. URL

Reference List Examples

- *Szent Biblia.* (2021). Magyar Bibliatársulat
- *King James Bible*. (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org/ (Original work published 1769)

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

4. Edited Book Chapters and Entries in Reference Works

4.1. Chapters in Edited Books (with DOI, without DOI)

Parenthetical Citations

(Jandl, 2008)

Reference List Format

With DOI	Author. (Year). Chapter title. In Editor (Ed.) / Editors (Eds.), *Book title* (pp. xx–xx). Publisher. DOI
Without DOI	Author. (Year). Chapter title. In Editor (Ed.) / Editors (Eds.), *Book title* (pp. xx–xx). Publisher.

Reference List Examples

- Aron, L., Botella, M., & Lubart, T. (2019). Culinary arts: Talent and their development. In R. F. Subotnik, P. Olszewski-Kubilius, & F. C. Worrell (Eds.), *The psychology of high performance: Developing human potential into domain-specific talent* (pp. 345–359). American Psychological Association. https://doi.org/10.1037/0000120-016
- Jandl, M. (2008). Report from Austria. In Doomernik, J. & Jandl, M. (Eds.), *Modes of Migration Regulation and Control in Europe* (pp. 27-44). Amsterdam University Press

4.2. Dictionary or Encyclopaedia Entry (Print, Online)

Parenthetical Citations

(Merriam-Webster, 2003)
(American Psychological Association, n.d.)
(Nemzeti Közszolgálati Egyetem, n.d.)

Reference List Format

Print	Publisher. (Year). Entry. In *Dictionary/Encyclopaedia title* (edition, p. page).
Online	Publisher. (Year). Entry. In *Dictionary/Encyclopaedia title*. Retrieved [date], from URL

Reference List Examples

- Merriam-Webster. (2003). Litmus test. In *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (11th ed., p. 727).
- American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Just-world hypothesis. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved January 18, 2020, from https://dictionary.apa.org/just-world-hypothesis
- Nemzeti Közszolgálati Egyetem (n.d.). Határőrvidék. In *Közszolgálati Online Lexikon*. Letöltve 2026. június 24., https://lexikon.uni-nke.hu/szocikk/hatarorvidek/

4.3. Wikipedia

Parenthetical Citations

("Oil Painting," 2026)
(„Határőrség" 2026)

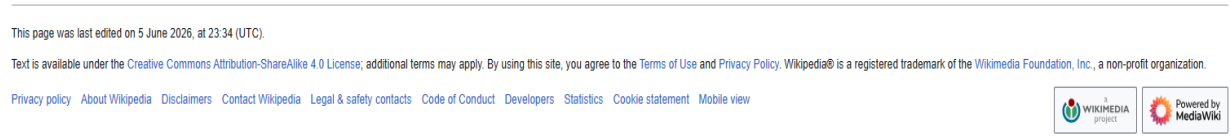
Reference List Format

Entry. (Date of last revision). In *Wikipedia*. URL

Reference List Examples

- Oil painting. (2026, June 05). In *Wikipedia*. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oil_painting
- Határőrség. (2025. június 13). In *Wikipedia*. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oil_painting

Note: *The date of the article's last revision can be found at the bottom left of the page. For example:*



HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

5. REPORTS, OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, AND GREY LITERATURE

5.1. Reports by Government Agencies and Institutions

Parenthetical Citations

(Frontex, 2026)
(National Cancer Institute, 2019)

Reference List Format

With URL/DOI	Organisation. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No.). Publisher. URL/DOI
DOI/URL nélkül	Organisation. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No.). Publisher..

Reference List Examples

- Frontex (2026). *Annual Risk Analysis 2026/2027* (FPI-26.0162). Publications Office of the European Union. https://www.frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/2026/Annual_Risk_Analysis_2026_2027.pdf
- National Cancer Institute. (2019). *Taking time: Support for people with cancer* (NIH Publication No. 18-2059). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/takingtime.pdf

5.2. Reports with Individual Authors (with and without Report Number)

Parenthetical Citations

(Suster et al., 2018)
(Boros, 2005)

Reference List Format

With Report No.	Author. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No.). Publisher. URL/DOI
Without Report No.	Author. (Year). *Title of report*. Publisher. URL/DOI

Reference List Examples

- Stuster, J., Adolf, J., Byrne, V., & Greene, M. (2018). *Human exploration of Mars: Preliminary lists of crew tasks* (Report No. NASA/CR-2018-220043). National Aeronautics and Space Administration. https://ntrs.nasa.gov/archive/nasa/casi.ntrs.nasa.gov/20190001401.pdf
- Boros J. (2005). Egészségmagatartás. Kutatási jelentés. Országos Epidemiológiai Központ. https://nnk.gov.hu/attachments/article/852/EgeszsegmagatartasOLEF2003.pdf

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

5.3. Standards

Parenthetical Citations

(International Organization for Standardization, 2018)
(Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 1970)
Magyar Szabványügyi Testület (2026)

Reference List Format

Standards-setting organisation. (Year of standard validity). *Title of standard* (Standard No.). URL

Reference List Examples

- International Organization for Standardization. (2018). *Occupational health and safety management systems—Requirements with guidance for use* (ISO Standard No. 45001:2018). https://www.iso.org/standard/63787.html
- Occupational Safety and Health Administration. (1970). *Occupational safety and health standards: Occupational health and environmental control: Occupational noise exposure* (OSHA Standard No. 1910.95). United States Department of Labor. https://www.osha.gov/laws-regs/regulations/standardnumber/1910/1910.95
- Magyar Szabványügyi Testület (2026). *Közúti zajárnyékoló berendezések. Vizsgálati módszer az akusztikai tulajdonságok meghatározásához. 3. rész: Normalizált közúti közlekedési zajszínkép* (MSZ EN 1793-3:2026). https://ugyintezes.mszt.hu/webaruhaz/szabvany-adatok?standard=153295

5.4. Press Releases

Parenthetical Citations

(Frontex, 2026)
(U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 2024)

Reference List Format

Organisation. (Date of publication). *Title of press release* [Press release]. URL

Reference List Examples

- Frontex. (2026, June 12). *Frontex reinforces support to Spain as summer crossings peak at the Strait of Gibraltar* [Press release]. https://www.frontex.europa.eu/media-centre/news/news-release/frontex-reinforces-support-to-spain-as-summer-crossings-peak-at-the-strait-of-gibraltar-YcwLuD
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration. (2024, September 12). *FDA authorizes first over-the-counter hearing aid software* [Press release]. https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-authorizes-first-over-counter-hearing-aid-software

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

6. CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

6.1.. Conference Presentation (Video, Presentation)

Parenthetical Citations

(Evans et al., 2019)
(Kiss, 2011)

Reference List Format

Video	Presenter. (Date of conference). *Title of presentation* [Conference presentation]. Conference name, Conference location. Video URL
Presentation	Presenter. (Date of conference). *Title of presentation* [Conference presentation]. Conference name, Conference location.

Reference List Examples

- Evans, A. C., Jr., Garbarino, J., Bocanegra, E., Kinscherff, R. T., & Márquez-Greene, N. (2019, August 8–11). *Gun violence: An event on the power of community* [Conference presentation]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://convention.apa.org/2019-video
- Kiss Cs. (2011. október 20). A szervezeti elkötelezettség és a munka-család viszonyrendszer összefüggései [Konferencia előadás]. II. Országos Emberi Erőforrás Menedzsment „Jobban, mint valaha" Konferencia, Budapesti Corvinus Egyetem, Budapest, Magyarország. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270821888_Konferencia-eloadas

6.2. Conference Presentation Abstract

Parenthetical Citations

(Cacioppo, 2019)

Reference List Format

Presenter. (Date of conference). *Title of presentation* [Conference presentation abstract]. Conference name, Conference location. URL

Reference List Examples

- Cacioppo, S. (2019, April 25–28). Evolutionary theory of social connections: Past, present, and future [Conference presentation abstract]. Ninety-ninth annual convention of the Western Psychological Association, Pasadena, CA, United States. https://westernpsych.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/WPA-Program-2019-Final-2.pdf

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

7. DISSERTATIONS AND THESES

7.1. Published Dissertations and Theses (Database, Repository, Other Source)

Parenthetical Citations

(Kabir, 2016)
(Zambrano-Vazquez, 2016)
(Zsákai, 2026)

Reference List Format

From Database	Author. (Year). *Title* [Doctoral dissertation, Institution]. Database Name.
From Repository	Author. (Year). *Title* [Doctoral dissertation, Institution]. Repository Name. URL
From Other Source	Author. (Year). *Title* [Doctoral dissertation or Master's thesis]. URL

Reference List Examples

- Kabir, J. M. (2016). *Factors influencing customer satisfaction at a fast food hamburger chain: The relationship between customer satisfaction and customer loyalty* [Doctoral dissertation, Wilmington University]. ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global.
- Zambrano-Vazquez, L. (2016). The interaction of state and trait worry on response monitoring in those with worry and obsessive-compulsive symptoms [Doctoral dissertation, University of Arizona]. UA Campus Repository. https://repository.arizona.edu/handle/10150/620615
- Zsákai L. (2026). *A schengeni értékelési és monitoring mechanizmus reformja*. [Doktori (PhD) értekezés, Nemzeti Közszolgálati Egyetem]. https://rtk.uni-nke.hu/document/rtk-uni-nke-hu/0.%20Ertekezes_ZsakaiLenard.pdf

7.2. Unpublished Dissertations and Theses

Parenthetical Citations

(Harris, 2014)

Reference List Format

Author. (Year). *Title* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Institution Name.

Reference List Examples

- Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

8. UNPUBLISHED SOURCES

8.1. Manuscripts (Unpublished, Submitted for Publication, Preprints)

Parenthetical Citations

(Hetland et al., 2018)

Reference List Format

Unpublished	Author. (Year). *Manuscript title* [Unpublished manuscript].
Submitted for pub.	Author. (Year). *Manuscript title* [Manuscript submitted for publication].
Preprint	Author. (Year). *Title of publication*. Preprint repository. URL/DOI

Reference List Examples

- Smith, L. (2026). Tactics of police force. [Unpublished manuscript].
- Kemény P. (2026). A migráció újkori története [Megjelenés alatt].
- Hampton, S., Rabagliati, H., Sorace, A., & Fletcher-Watson, S. (2017). Autism and bilingualism: A qualitative interview study of parents' perspectives and experiences. PsyArXiv. https://doi.org/10.31234/osf.io/76xfs

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

9. DATABASES, DATASETS

Parenthetical Citations

(Központi Statisztikai Hivatal [KSH], 2025)
(FBI, 2026)

Reference List Format

Organisation. (Year). *Dataset title* [Dataset]. Source/Website Name. (Date of retrieval) URL

Reference List Examples

- Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (2025). *4.1.1.48. Személysérüléses közúti közlekedési balesetek* [Adatbázis]. Központi Statisztikai Hivatal (2026. június 29.). https://www.ksh.hu/stadat_files/ege/hu/ege0062.html
- FBI (2026). *Law Enforcement Employees Reported by the United States*. FBI Crime Data Explorer (2026, June 29). https://cde.ucr.cjis.gov/LATEST/webapp/#/pages/le/pe

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

10. LEGISLATION AND CASE LAW

10.1. Legislation

Parenthetical Citations

(2012. évi C. törvény [Btk.])
(Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 of the EU Parliament and of the Council [AI Act])
(Americans With Disabilities Act of 1990)

Reference List Format

First Citation	(Legislation year, number or short title [abbreviation, if applicable])
Subsequent Citation	(Legislation year, number or short title) OR (abbreviation only)

Reference List Examples

- 2012. évi C. törvény, a Büntető Törvénykönyvről [Btk.]
- Regulation (EU) 2024/1689 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 June 2024, laying down harmonised rules on artificial intelligence and amending Regulations (EC) No 300/2008, (EU) No 167/2013, (EU) No 168/2013, (EU) 2018/858, (EU) 2018/1139 and (EU) 2019/2144 and Directives 2014/90/EU, (EU) 2016/797 and (EU) 2020/1828 [AI Act]
- Americans With Disabilities Act of 1990

10.2. Case Law

Parenthetical Citations

(Kfv.III.37.123/2021/8., 2021)
(C-34/09 Ruiz Zambrano, 2011)
(Handyside v. United Kingdom, 1976)
(2 BvR 859/15, 2020)

Reference List Format

Court/Case, Case number (Year).

Reference List Examples

- Kúria, Kfv.III.37.123/2021/8. (2021).
- Ruiz Zambrano v. Office national de l'emploi (ONEm), C-34/09, ECLI:EU:C:2011:124 (2011).
- *Handyside v. United Kingdom*, App. No. 5493/72, Eur. Ct. H.R. (1976).
- Bundesverfassungsgericht. Beschluss vom 5. Mai 2020 – 2 BvR 859/15. (2020).

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

11. HISTORICAL SOURCES

11.1. Archival Sources

Parenthetical Citations

(HU-MNL-OL-XIX-B-1-j, Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár [MNL])
(HU-MNL-OL-P 325., MNL)
(XIX-B-1, 24. doboz, 6. tétel, MNL)

Reference List Format

Identifier (e.g., reference code, fonds, box, item). Archive, Title of source/document.

Reference List Examples

- HU-MNL-OL-XIX-B-1-j. Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Országos Levéltára, Az államigazgatás felsőbb szervei, Belügy, Belügyminisztérium, Közrendészeti főosztály.
- HU-MNL-OL-P 325. Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Országos Levéltára, Kaas család.
- XIX-B-1, 24. doboz, 6. tétel. Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Országos Levéltára, Belügyminisztériumi jelentés (1957. március 12.).

11.2. Museum Sources

Parenthetical Citations

(Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum, Ltsz. 54.123.1.)
(The British Museum, Af,A159.52)

Reference List Format

Creator/Author. (Date). *Title of document* [Description]. Museum Name. Accession No.

Reference List Examples

- Ismeretlen szerző. (1848). Toborzó plakát [Plakát]. Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum. Ltsz. T.54.123.
- Partridge, C. (1910). Two European adults males in military forms, wearing colonial helmets. One is holding a sword. White building at background. Abeokuta, Nigeria, 20 May 1910. [Photographic print (black and white)]. British Museum, Af,A159.52

HATÁRRENDÉSZETI TANULMÁNYOK
TUDOMÁNYOS ÉS SZAKMAI FOLYÓIRAT
BORDER POLICING STUDIES
SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL

12. Artificial Intelligence (AI) Tools

Parenthetical Citations

(Google, 2025)
(OpenAI, 2025)

Reference List Format

Company responsible for developing the AI tool (Year of last updated OR Year of Asking AI). *The title is the name of the AI tool* [Description of the AI tool]. URL

Reference List Examples

- Google (2025). *Gemini 3 Flash* [Large language model]. https://gemini.google.com/
- OpenAI (2025). *ChatGPT* [Large language model]. https://chatgpt.com

13. FURTHER EXAMPLES

APA Style (2025). *Reference examples*. https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples